

To make matters worse, one of the three surviving adult female newts has yet to lay an egg. Naga-oka said researchers fear they selected a sterile, or possibly virgin

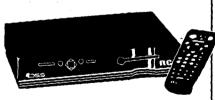
Columbia's two other newts had laid about a dozen eggs in space as of Thursday, six days into the 14day mission devoted to research into how organisms reproduce, de-





Digital Satellite System Includes:

- •Compact 18" Satellite Dish
- Satellite Receiver
- Remote Control





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	McRae's	24
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	Miles Carpet & Furniture	8D
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USA TODAY

FOR HOME DELIVERY, SERVICE, BILLING Numerous litternational actempts to end the bloodshed have failed, and there is no firm date for resuming the latest talks on an overall settlement.

troops delayed him at a checkpoint when he tried to speed an armored personnel carrier to the ambush site about 13 miles northwest of Kigali, The United Nations and aid groups estimate that about 200,000 have been slain since the war broke out April 6 — most of them civilians.

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Have your picture taken with The Real Nipper and Chipper (The RCA Dogs) Tonight from 6 pm to 7 pm at Smith Wills Stadium



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a RCA Digital Satellite System Saturday Night at Smith Wills Stadium to be given away in the 8th inning of the Jackson Generals-Arkansas Travelers Game



Sharper Picture. Clearer Sound. Greater Choice.

- Laser disc quality picture capability
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- Great programming choices for the whole family

System price start at

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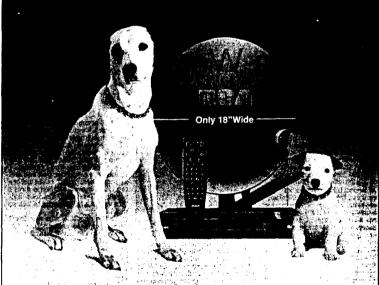
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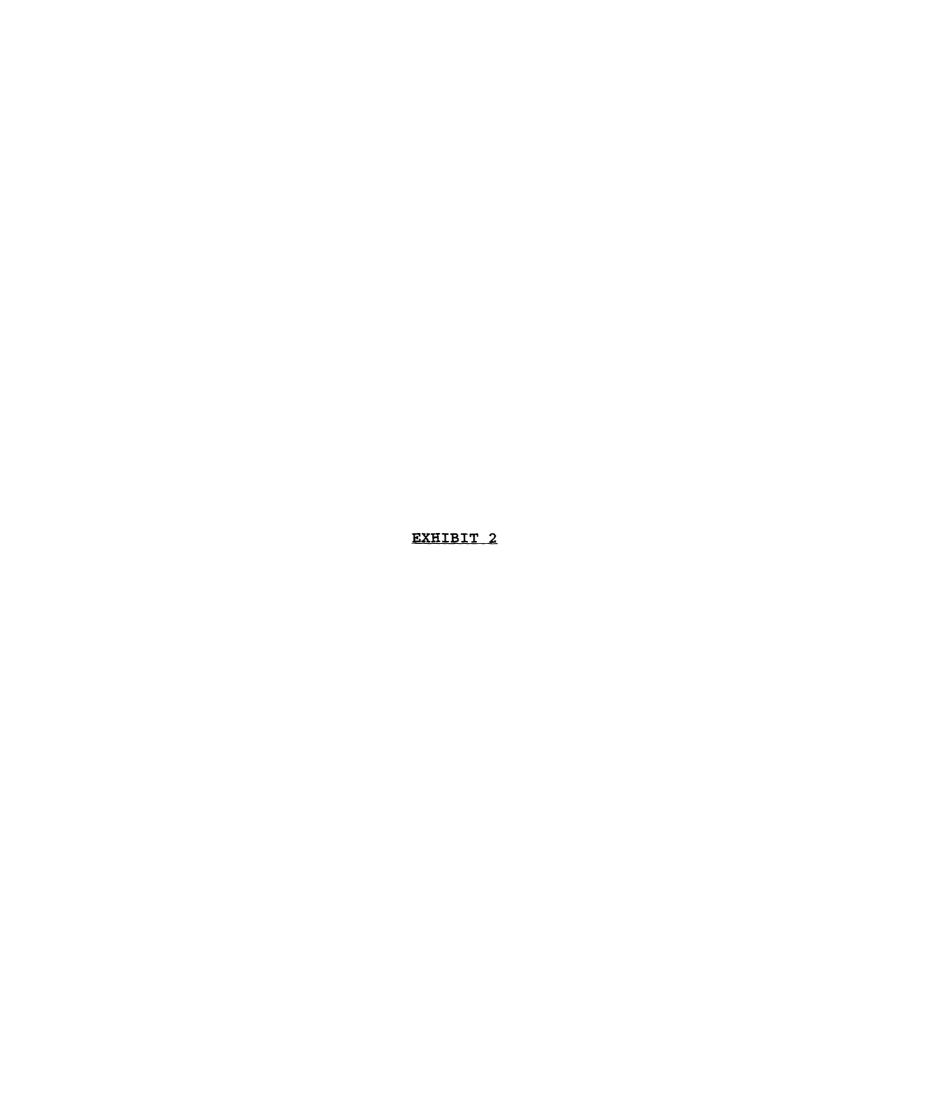
Watch for tommorow's full page ad and RCA DSS dealer listing.

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USSB Subscription Programming Information

USSB's programming line-up includes some of America's favorite networks and a variety of topquality programming for each family member. Packages are priced to ensure a good value and flexibility for subscribers. A variety of payment options are available on all packages, allowing maximum convenience for subscribers.

LISSK Entertainment Fins	LISSR	Entertainment Plus	2
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\$34.95 per month:

- HBO, HBO2, HBO3, HBO West, HBO2 West
- Showtime, Showtime2, Showtime West
- Cinemax, Cinemax 2, Cinemax West
- The Movie Channel, The Movie Channel West
- FLIX
- Lifetime, Nickelodeon/Nick at Nite, MTV, VH-1, Comedy Central, All News Channel

HBO Plus

\$24.95 per month:

- HBO, HBO2, HBO3, HBO West, HBO2 West
- Cinemax, Cinemax2, Cinemax West
- Lifetime, Nickelodeon/Nick at Nite, MTV, VH-1, Comedy Central, All News Channel

Showtime Plus

\$24.95 per month:

- Showtime, Showtime Vest
- The Movie Channel. The Movie Channel West
- FLIX
- Lifetime, Nickelodeon/Nick at Nite, MTV, VH-1, Comedy Central, All News Channel

HBO Package

\$10.95 per month:

• HBO, HBO2, HBO3, HBO West, HBO2 West

Showtime Package

\$10.95 per month:

• Showtime, Showtime2, Showtime West

USSB Essentials™

\$7.95 per month:

• Lifetime, Nickelodeon/Nick at Nite, MTV, VH-1, Comedy Central, All News Channel

EXHIBIT_3

Discover The RCA DSS Value

The RCA brand DSS** Digital Satellite System provides great digital home entertainment value with DIRECTV and USSB programming.

The RCA DSS equipment receives everyone's basic cable favorites like ESPN and CNN, as well as premium channels like HBO,

Showtime, and The Disney Channel. But that's only the beginning. You'll get revolutionary choices from DIRECTV and USSB. This includes Direct Ticket" pay-per-view movies and planned college and professional sports packages, as well as concerts, and cultural programming. And the revolutionary RCA DSS receiver is compatible with your existing antenna and your local cable service to allow you to receive local programming.

But the DSS advantage doesn't stop with quality programming. Capable of

digital-quality broadcast images and dramatic CD-quality' sound, the RCA DSS equipment provides unsurpassed sound and picture performance. And all this is made available through a small satellite dish, measuring only 18" in diameter!

As You Compare, Be Sure To Consider These DSS System Advantages!

- . Does your cable system offer 150+ channels?2
- · Are premium multiple channel services available?
- 5 HBO Channels
- 2 The Movie Channel Channels
- * 3 Cinemax Channels * 3 Showtime Channels + FLIX
- . Does your system offer up to 40 pay-per-view channels?
- · Is your cable system capable of digital-quality video and CD sound?
- . Can your system deliver a 16 x 9 widescreen picture and HDTV?
- Can you subscribe to FLIX or Encore?

Use this handy comparison chart to assist in a line-by-line comparison with your cable programming and pricing.

Basic Cable Service		\$
Cable Service		
Premium Service		
HBO (5 services av	ailable?)	
Cinemax (3 services	s available?)	
Showtime (3 service		
	(2 services available?)	
FLIX		
The Disney Channe	el	
Encore		
Playboy		
Other		
Other Basic Services (•	(Included i
Court TV	Bloomberg Direct	1
Sci-Fi Channel		Service fee)
Cartoon Network	All News Channel	
Turner Classic Movi Pay-Per-View	es	ļ
		
Equipment Charges		ļ
Franchise Fees		
All other Fees		
Total Cable Fees		\$
		ļ
Your Monthly Video R	entals	\$
Total Combined Mont		\$

Your Present Cable System			Your Programming Choices			
Basic Cable Service	\$	\$	Check your local cable system	Local Channels (From your antenna? From your local cable service?)		
Cable Service Premium Service HB0 (5 services available?) Cinemax (3 services available?) Showtime (3 services available?)			\$21.95	"Personal Choice" ESPN, A&E, CNBC, CNN, C-SPAN. The Cartoon Network, The Discovery Channel, Country Music Television, Headline News, The Learning Channel, El Intertainment Television, Bloomberg Direct, The Naishille Network, The Family Channel, Turner Classic Moves, TNT, Superstation 185, Sci-Fi Channel, Court TV, USA Network, The Weather Channel		
The Movie Channel (2 services available?)			Included (up to \$119/yr value!)	The Disney Channel		
FLIX The Disney Channel			Included (\$30/yr value!) Over 30 channels offered	\$2.50/month Coupon for Direct Ticket" Pay-Per-View (Paramount Pictures, Universal Pictures, Tristar Pictures, Columbia Pictures, Touchstone Pictur Hollywood Pictures, Miramax Films and Warner Bros.)		
Encore Playboy			Included (Premium movie service)	Encore (up to 7 theme channels)		
Other			\$3.95	Prime Time 24 (ABC, CBS, NBCrestrictions may apply)		
Other Basic Services (limited availability) Court TV Bloomberg Direct	(Included in Basic Cable		\$4.99/night \$9.95/month	Playboy		
Sci-Fi Channel Comedy Central Cartoon Network All News Channel Turner Classic Movies Pay-Per-View	Service fee)		\$34.95 (1st month FREE!)	USSB "Entertainment Plus" HBO (HBO, HBO West, HBO 2), Circernax (Circernax, Circernax, C		
Equipment Charges			\$24.95	USSB "Showtime Plus" and "The Essentials" (Showtime, Showtime West, Showtime 2, The Movie Channel, The Movie		
Franchise Fees			\$24 95	USSB "HBO Plus" and "The Essentials" (HBO, HBO West, HBO 2, HBO 2 West, HBO 3, Orientax, Griemax West, Orientax 2)		
All other Fees			\$10.95 No Basic Cable	USSB Showtime (Showtime Showtime West Showtime 2)		
Total Cable Fees	\$		\$10.95 Buy Thru!	USSB HBQ (HB0, HB0 West, HB0 2, HB0 2 West, HB0 3)		
			\$7.95	USSB "The Essentials" Lifetime, Nickelodeon, Nick-at-Nite, MTV, VH-1, Comedy Central,		
Your Monthly Video Rentals	\$			All News Channel		
Total Combined Monthly Cost	\$	\$	Total Monthly Cost			

Quality of paring and sound in depending upon the authors stem angles yelevision used by consumer. Television also requires 8 8 and computer verilize field equilibre of 1888 (22)

Today's Best. Tomorrow's Classics.

The RCA DSS System offers the widest range of program choices, including your favorites.

USSB The Disney Channel A&E Showtime H80 Discovery Channel The Weather Channel Sci-Fi Channel Touchstone Pictures All News Channel SuperStation TBS Headline Music Choice Hollywood Pictures Nick-At-Nite MTV Country Music Television The Cartoor Network Court TV Lifetime Parameum Pictores Universal Pictures Nickelodean Plus More! CNBC Playboy

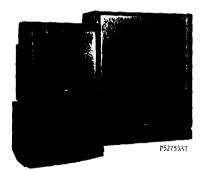
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When Combined
With An RCA
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Television,
The DSS System Raises
Home Entertainment
Excitement
To New Levels.



(Base Optional)

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RCA

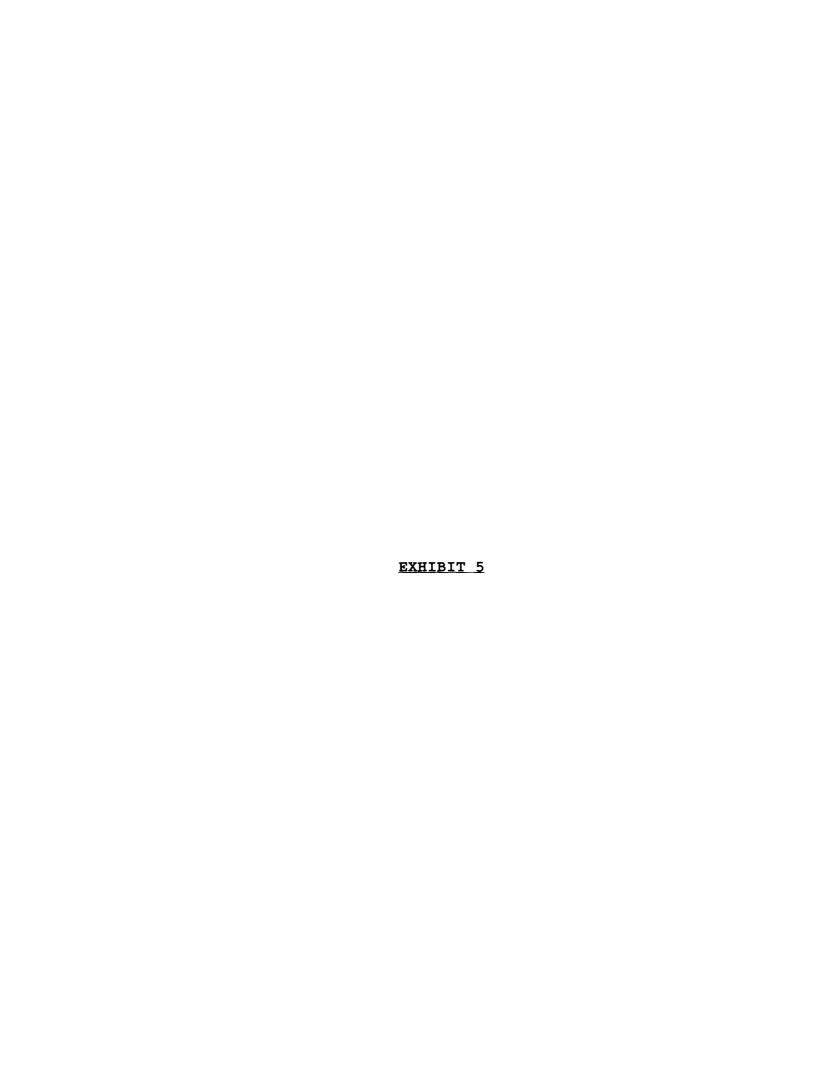




ATTACHMENT A

DISTRIBUTOR	LOCATION	NUMBER OF ADVERTISER- SUPPORTED SATELLITE SERVICES	NUMBER OF PREMIUM SERVICES	TOTAL PRICE ¹
Continental	Los Angeles, CA	25	7	\$67.49
Cable TV Montgomery	Montgomery County, MD	23	9	\$96.55
Cable TV Arlington	Arlington, VA	29	7	\$75.95
Cablevision of Boston	Boston, MA	37	7	\$79.80
Greater Media	Philadelphia, PA	38	6	\$75.95
Prime Cable of Chicago	Chicago, IL	32	6	\$74.00
Cablevision Systems Corp.	Greenwich, CT	25	8	\$68.25
Time Warner	New York, NY	37	8	\$80.53
Paragon	Manhattan, NY	33	5	\$87.60
McLean Hunter Cable TV	Detroit, MI	29	7	\$89.72
Adelphia Communications Corp.	Miami, FL	34	5	\$106.70
Time Warner	San Diego, CA	25	6	\$69.23

¹ Price may include cost of remote and converter.



DirecTv and the NRTC: Partners in Rural America

t the same time DirecTv rolls out its service in its first five markets, some 300 members of the National Rural Telecommunications Cooperative (NRTC) will roll out DSS nationally in the rural areas.

With the national rollout, initially there may be only enough equipment for showroom displays. Some local co-ops already have waiting lists, in some cases as many as 600 names, for DSS equipment.

"I think [the national rollout] is important for the NRTC and the member coops and indeed the customers in those areas, who've been hearing about this for a long time," said DirecTv president Eddy Hartenstein. "I think there's an interesting statistic among NRTC customers. Close to 60 percent of them come into the office once a month to pay their bill. It's an interesting phenomenon. I think to have one setup in the office is a good thing, even if you have to tell them, 'Here it is, we'll take your order and get it for you next month.' I don't think it's a very long period of time until they get up to the volumes [of product availability] they're looking for.

"We will ramp up a little more slowly in our territories," said Bob Phillips, CEO of the NRTC. "We hope to build very fast as we move into the summer and fall. We will begin to get caught up on demand; but, I'm not sure we will be able to catch up completely by year's end."

This marketing setup is the result of an agreement the NRTC made with DirecTv to market DSS in rural areas. Under this agreement, the NRTC paid DirecTv in excess of \$100 million (neither Phillips nor Hartenstein would reveal exact figures), which gives the NRTC exclusive marketing rights to represent some seven million homes.

"The NRTC represented potential to bring a huge amount of capital to the table up front," said Hartenstein. "The number of entities that can come up with \$100 million for anything are somewhat few and far between. In addition, we felt they represented a great potential asset in getting to the very rural customers. They have an infrastructure to get to that consumer."

The NRTC, however, didn't get as much territory as it wanted. Originally, the agreement called for the national coop to pay \$250 million. However, not enough co-ops chipped in, so not all the territory available was purchased.

In the territories controlled by NRTC member co-ops, they will have access to all the customers in that area, regardless of what outlet sells the equipment or programming. "Customers can go to the lo-

cal member's location and arrange for equipment and programming there." Phillips said. "We're also working with the satellite dealers through the SMAs [sales management agents] and working through the same channels on the national [consumer electronics] dealers so they can also sell programming and equipment on behalf of the local member affiliate directly.

The affiliate will establish customer contact immediately after the sale and begin to build the relationship with the customer."

TVRO and consumer electronics dealers will still receive commissions and support for their sales, even though they are on behalf of the NRTC. "We're counting on the CE [consumer electronics] and TVRO dealers to do a good job and be out there aggressively selling and promoting the product. As they do, they can expect the [NRTC] members and affiliates will provide the commissions and support being offered nationally," said Phillips.

In addition to the two DSS models available to TVRO and consumer electronics dealers, the NRTC will have an inbetween model available for its consumers. The mid-level model will feature the 18-inch DSS dish with the dual output LNB, which allows viewing on two different TV sets, and the receiver will have a data port. "We think there are some uses we have in our markets, particularly focused on data applications (such as agricultural information), where we'd like to have the availability of the data port," Phillips said. "We also believe there'll be a lot of applications for multi-unit televisions sets in the home."

In terms of programming offered, Phillips said, "We will be offering the Personal Choice I and II packages, and the a la carte and pay-per-view offerings DirecTv has because we are DirecTv in our areas. We'll also have some special packages like 'Best of Cable' that we'll offer in our territories.

"We're operating in this market just like in the C-band market [with Rural TV], with the members free to price however they wish in their territory," he continued. "Based on what the members and affiliates have told me, because they're out there talking to the customers every day, they're really thrilled with the lineup we have."

The Premium Channel Question

As reported in May's TVRO Dealer, the NRTC has filed a complaint with the Fed-

eral Communications Commission (FCC) relating to the exclusive carriage of HBO/Cinemax and Viacom feeds by United States Satellite Broadcasting (USSB). This was done even though USSB is willing to work with NRTC affiliates, including offering marketing support and commissions.

"The issue is not one of Hubbard willing to work with the cooperatives," said Phillips. "The issue is that DirecTv and NRTC have capacity on a DBS satellite and as distributors using our own system, Hubbard has done a deal with HBO and Viacom where they say Hubbard is the only source of capacity at 101 to provide HBO or Showtime. [The Cable Act says] vertically integrated programmers cannot refuse to deal and do exclusive contracts to prohibit any distributor from having access to their product on fair and equal terms.

"We'd like to have HBO and Viacom channels to position and package the way we want," he continued. "It's our right, it seems to us, under the law to be a competitor and take whatever competitive posture we wish. For Mr. Hubbard to presume he's the messiah here and can offer the only competition that's necessary is quite presumptive on his part."

As for DirecTv's position on the issue, Hartenstein said, "We're happy with the programming lineup we have. We think there will be a rulemaking by the FCC ultimately that will reflect what the true intention of the Congress is [with the Cable Act], which is to require vertically integrated cable companies to make available, at competitive prices, their programming to all program providers. That said, I'm not sure it makes a whole lot of sense for us to carry HBO at the same time USSB is carrying HBO. We kind of like our programming lineup right now.

our programming lineup right now.

"We're all on the same side here," continued Hartenstein. "DirecTv and USSB are trying to create an industry. To create an industry, it not only has to be priced and presented in a way that creates value, it needs to be presented to consumers in a very seamless way.

"We fully plan to, when a consumer calls in to 1-800-DIRECTV and asks for HBO, tell him about all of our programming services and packages and do our best to convince him it creates value. But, at the end of the day, if he wants ours and still wants HBO, we'll push a button and transfer him over to USSB to sign him up for HBO. USSB has indicated they will do the same thing. I can live with that, provided we make it easy for the consumer."

- Jeff Adams



	PROGRAMMERS	DIRECTV	USSB	PRIMESTA
	PRIMETIME 24 (ABC, CBS, NBC)	•		
NETWORKS*	FOX & PBS	A		
	THE WORKS (ABC, CBS, NBC, FOX, PBS)			•
	A&E	4		
	ALL NEWS CHANNEL			
	CARTOON			•
	CMTV			•
	CNBC			
	CNN			•
	CNN INTERNATIONAL	A		
	COMEDY CENTRAL			
	DISCOVERY			. •
	DISNEY			•
	ENCORE		,	•
PREMIUM	ENCORE MULTIPLEX	A		•
I REMIONI	FAMILY CHANNEL			•
	FLIX			
	HBO/CINEMAX MULTIPLEX			•
	HEADLINE NEWS			•
	LIFETIME			
	MTV/VH-1			1
	MUCHMUSIC			
	NASHVILLE			•
	NICKELODEON			
	PLAYBOY			1
	SHOWTIME/TMC MULTIPLEX	+		
	TURNER CLASSIC MOVIES			
	USA USA			+
	COLUMBIA PICTURES			
	HOLLYWOOD PICTURES			
	MIRAMAX FILMS			
				+
	PARAMOUNT PICTURES			-
	PRIME CINEMA (3) SONY PICTURE CLASSICS			
PAY PER VIEW				
	TOUCHSTONE PICTURES			
	TRISTAR PICTURES	_		
	TURNER MGM FILMS			
	UNIVERSAL PICTURES			
	WALT DISNEY PICTURES			
	WARNER BROS.			
	COURT IV			
	C-SPAN 1			<u> </u>
	E! ENTERTAINMENT			
	LEARNING CHANNEL			<u> </u>
SPECIAL INTEREST	NEWSWORLD INT'L			
	PHYSICIAN'S TV NETWORK			
	SCI-FI		<u> </u>	
	TRAVEL			
	TRIO			
	WEATHER			<u> </u>
	FREE SUPERSTATIONS			
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SUPERSTATIONS	TNT			•
	WGN		-,	•
	WPIX			•
	ESPN/ESPN ALTERNATE			
SPORTS	GOLF	A		
	PRIME NETWORKS	T.		•
	SATELLITE SPORTS NETWORKS**			•
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	MUSIC CHOICE	A		
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OTHER SERVICES	TV ASIA	<u> </u>		1
	TV JAPAN (Japanese and English)			•
	X*PRESS			

^{*} Available in "white" areas only.
** Includes 14 regional sports networks.

 ^{■ =} DirecTv/USSB Programming on DBS-1 (subject to change).
 ▲ = DirecTv Programming on DBS-2 (subject to change).
 ● = Primestar Programming on Satcom K-1.



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M. VERONICA PASTOR GEORGE PETRUTSAS LEONARD R. RAISH JAMES P. RILEY MARVIN ROSENBERG KATHLEEN VICTORY HOWARD M. WEISS "NOT ADMITTED IN VIRGINIA

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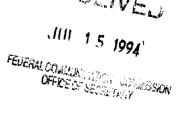
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July 15, 1994



Mr. William F. Caton Acting Secretary Federal Communications Commission 1919 M Street, N.W., Room 222 Washington, D.C. 20554

RE: Ex Parte Presentation - MM Docket No. 92-265

Dear Mr. Caton:

You are hereby advised that on this date the attached written ex parte presentations were made in the above-referenced proceeding to the following Commission personnel:

> Chairman Hundt Commissioner Quello Commissioner Barrett Commissioner Chong Commissioner Ness William E. Kennard, Esquire Meredith Jones, Esquire James W. Olson, Esquire Diane L. Hofbauer, Esquire

The presentations follow meetings held between representatives of United States Satellite Broadcasting Company, Inc. ("USSB") and the signatories of the written presentations. The presentations submitted herewith support USSB's "Opposition to Petition for Reconsideration of the National Rural Telecommunications Cooperative, " submitted in MM Docket No. 92-265, on July 14, 1993. It is believed that the original of the letter from Congressman Al Swift was delivered to Chairman Hundt by Mr. Swift's office on July 8, 1994.

FLETCHER, HEALD & HILDRETH

Mr. William F. Caton July 15, 1994 Page 2

An original and one copy of this letter and the attached presentations are being filed. If additional copies of this filing are required, USSB will supply them immediately upon request.

Should any question arise concerning this matter, or should any additional information be necessary or desired, please communicate with this office.

Very truly yours,

FLETCHER, HEALD & HILDRETH

Patricia A. Mahoney Counsel for United States Satellite Broadcasting Company, Inc.

PAM:dlr

cc: Chairman Reed E. Hundt
Commissioner James H. Quello
Commissioner Andrew C. Barrett
Commissioner Rachelle B. Chong
Commissioner Susan Ness
William E. Kennard, Esquire
Meredith Jones, Esquire
James W. Olson, Esquire
Diane L. Hofbauer, Equire

United States Senate

July 6, 1994

The Honorable Reed Hundt Chairman Federal Communications Commission 1919 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20554

Dear Chairman Hundt:

I am aware of the letter sent to you on June 15, 1994 by several Members of Congress, addressing Section 19, the program access provision, of the Cable Act of 1992. I believe that letter fundamentally misstates the goal of Section 19, which was intended only to address exclusive practices by cable operators. Non-cable operations, such as direct broadcast satellite (DBS), are not covered by Section 19.

As the title of the Cable Act clearly indicates, that legislation specifically was designed to address the problems experienced by the public as a result of cable's practices.

A key provision of the Act is Section 19, which addresses cable programming practices. It precludes cable operators from entering into exclusive contracts with vertically integrated cable programmers in areas not served by cable. It permits exclusive contracts in areas served by cable if the FCC determines that such contracts are in the public interest. I submit, however, that a search of the entire Cable Act and its legislative history will confirm that only program contracts involving cable operators were intended to fall within the province of Section 19 and the Act as a whole.

Moreover, a fundamental purpose intended to be served by Section 19 is the promotion of technologies that can compete with cable operations. In this regard, competitive exclusivity in DBS operations is essential if a non-cable operator with a small number of channels is to be able to compete with another operator offering more, but different channels. Denying competitive exclusivity could have the perverse effect of creating a monopoly within DBS by limiting an operator's ability to grow, compete with cable, and offer unique services to the customer.

I believe the Commission's initial conclusions on programming exclusivity -- that Section 19 applies only to cable operators -- were correct, and that the rules adopted by the FCC thus properly

Page 2

implement Section 19. I understand the Attorneys General of 45 states and the District of Columbia, the U.S. Department of Justice, and Judge John Sprizzo, U.S. District Court, Southern District of New York, all agree that the Cable Act of 1992 does not prohibit exclusive contracts by DBS providers and programmers.

I appreciate your consideration of these views.

Sincerely,

Jeff Bingaman

United States Senator

JB/mss



Congress of the United States House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515

July 6, 1994

The Honorable Reed Hundt Chairman Federal Communications Commission 1919 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20554

Dear Commissioner Hundt:

We are aware of the letter sent to you on June 15, 1994 by several Members of Congress, addressing Section 19, the program access provision, of the Cable Act of 1992. We believe that letter fundamentally misstates the goal of Section 19, which was intended only to address exclusive practices by cable operators. Non-cable operations, such as direct broadcast satellite (DBS) are not covered by Section 19.

As the title of the Cable Act clearly indicates, the legislation specifically was designed to address the problems suffered by the public as a result of cable's monopolistic practices. Many of our constituents complained about cable operator's abuses of their power.

A key provision of the Act is Section 19, which addresses cable programming practices. It precludes cable operators from entering into exclusive contracts with vertically integrated cable programmers in areas not served by cable. It permits exclusive contracts in areas served by cable, if the FCC determines that such contracts are in the public interest. We submit, however, that a search of the entire Cable Act and its legislative history will confirm that only program contracts involving cable operators were intended to fall within the province of Section 19 and the Act as a whole.

Moreover, a fundamental purpose intended to be served by Section 19 is the promotion of technologies that can compete with cable operations. In this regard, competitive exclusivity in DBS operations is essential if a non-cable operator with a small number of channels is to be able to compete with another operator offering more, but different channels. Denying competitive exclusivity could have the perverse effect of creating a monopoly within DBS by limiting an operator's ability to grow, compete with cable, and offer unique services to the customer.

We believe the Commission's initial conclusions on programming exclusivity -- that Section 19 applies only to cable operators -- were correct, and the rules adopted by the FCC thus properly implement Section 19. We understand the Attorneys General of 45 states and the District of Columbia, the U.S. Department of Justice, and Judge John Sprizzo, U.S. District Court, Southern District of New York, all agree that the Cable Act of 1992 does not prohibit exclusive contracts by DBS providers and programmers.

We have attached material which provides graphic illustration of the fact that the FCC's present rules will make extensive programming available to DBS customers.

We appreciate your consideration of our views.

ete V. Dominici

U.S. Senate

Sincerely,

Martin Olav Sabo

U.S. House of Representatives

Robert H. Michel

U.S. House of

Representatives

ohn Edward Porter

S. House of Representatives

J.S. House of Representatives

Bill Richardson

U.S. House_of Representatives

Jim Ramstad

U.S. House of Representatives

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July 8, 1994

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COMMITTEE ON ENERGY AND COMMENCE

CHAIRMAN, SURCOMMITTEE ON TRANSPORTATION AND HAZARINOUS MATERIALS

SUBCOMMITTEE ON ENERGY AND POWER

COMMITTEE ON HOUSE ADMINISTRATION

CHAIRMAN,
SUBCOMMITTLE ON ELECTIONS
SUBCOMMITTEE ON ACCOUNTS

The Honorable Reed Hunt Chairman, Federal Communications Commission 1919 M Street NW Washington, D.C. 20554

Dear Chairman Hunt:

I am writing you concerning the issue of program exclusivity as it pertains to Direct Broadcast Satellite (DBS) services. I was an active proponent of the purposes of the 1992 Cable Act, and in particular, the goal of creating viable and robust DBS services to offer competition to existing cable monopolies.

As you know --and as the Act's title clearly indicates--the legislation was specifically designed to address the problems suffered by the public as a result of monopolistic practices by certain large cable companies. Competition by DBS was intended to be part of the public's solution, never part of the problem. Therefore it is my belief that a search of the Act and the legislative history will confirm that only program contracts involving cable operators are intended to fall within the province of the 1992 Cable Act.

In that regard, I want to state my support for the Commission's conclusion in its "First Report and Order" in MM Docket No. 92,265. I believe the Commission properly construed the exclusivity provisions of Section 19 as applicable to cable operators only. And it is my understanding that the Department of Justice, and the attorneys general of 45 states also agree that there is no bar in the Cable Act of 1992 to exclusive contracts by DBS providers and programmers.

Thank you for your consideration of my views on this matter.

Monther of Congress

AS/lbk